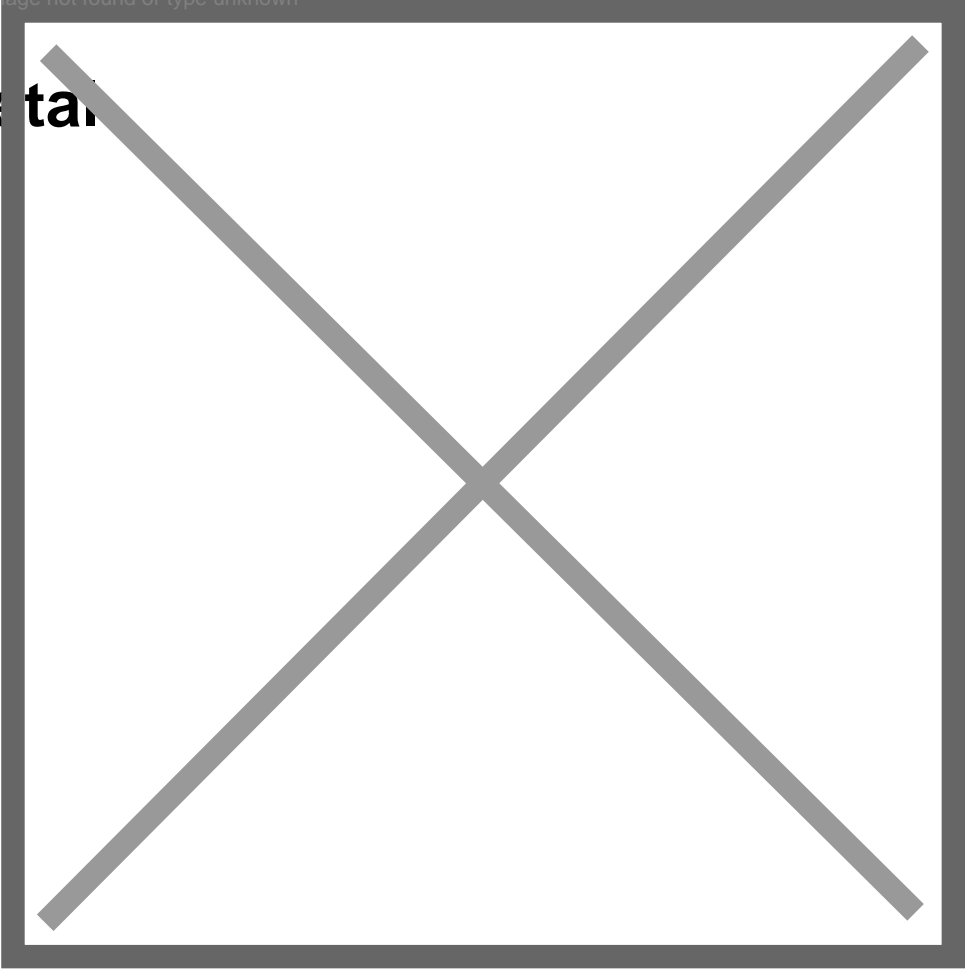


V.S. Metal



Mumbai (IN)