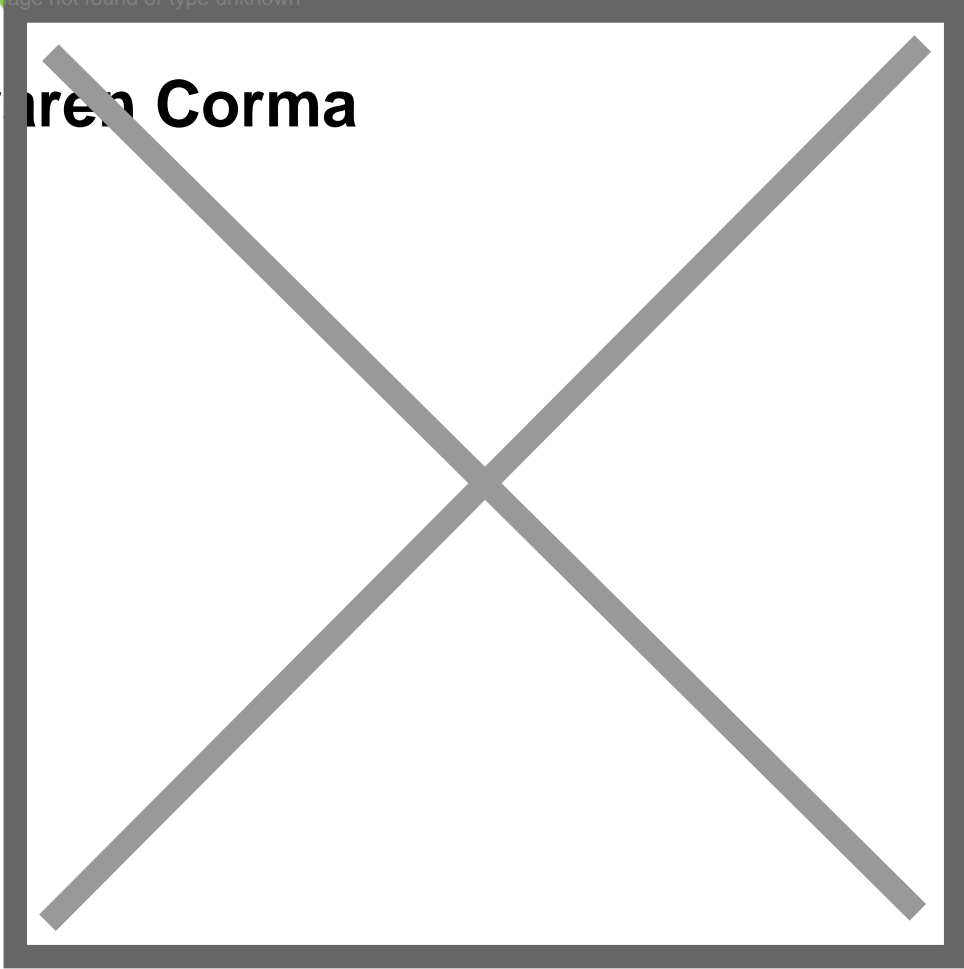


# Vleeswaren Corma



Destelbergen