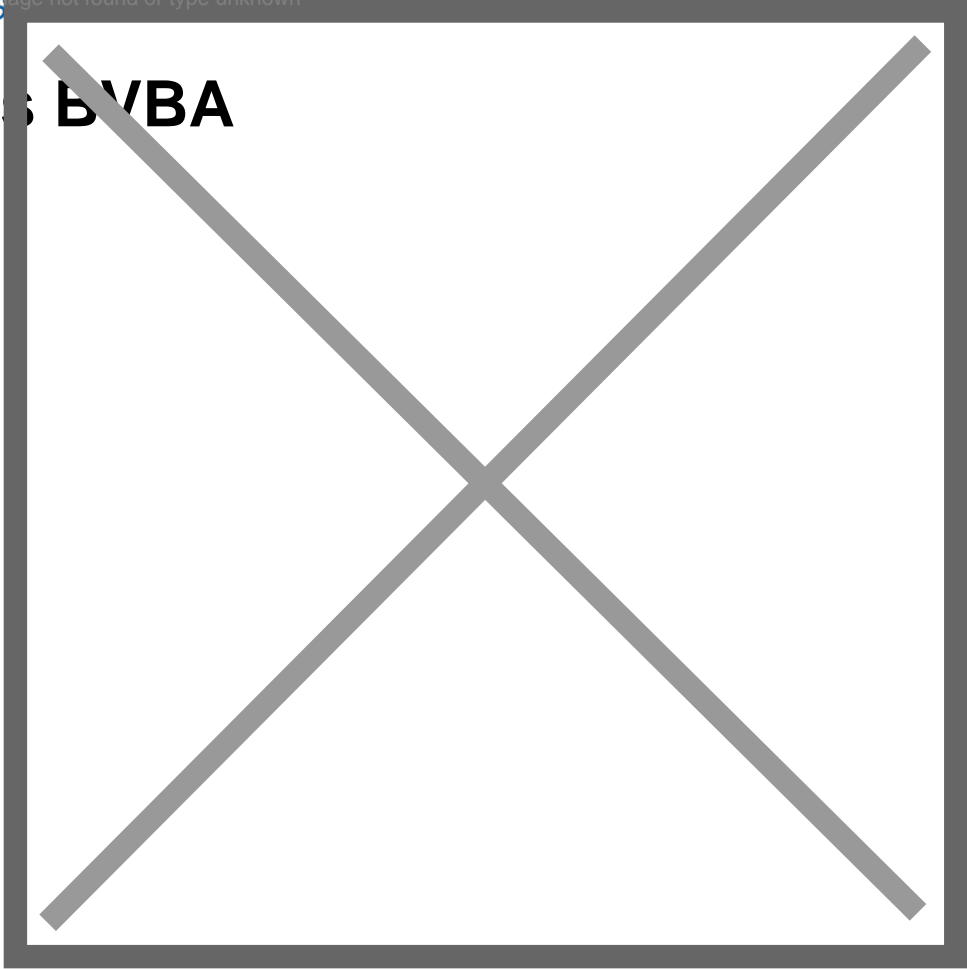


Zuun cars BVBA



St-Pieters-Leeuw