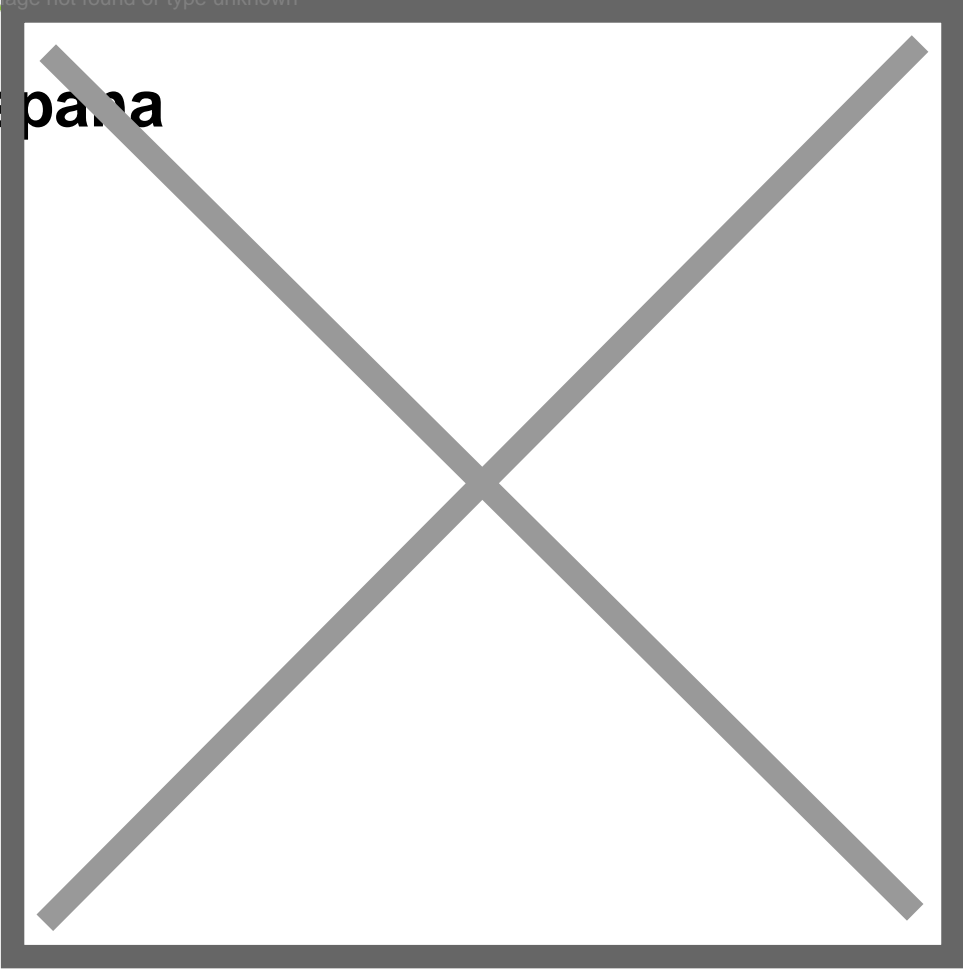


Ford España



Valencia (ES)