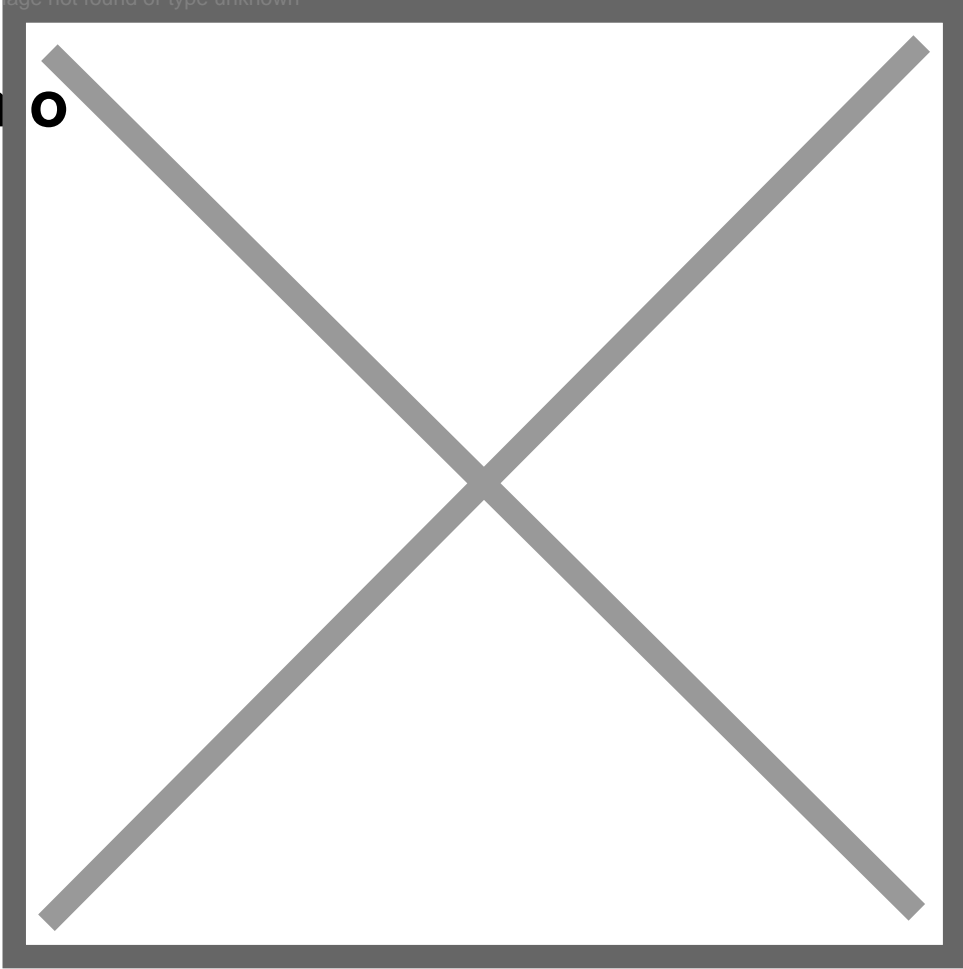


Decon o



Moeskroen