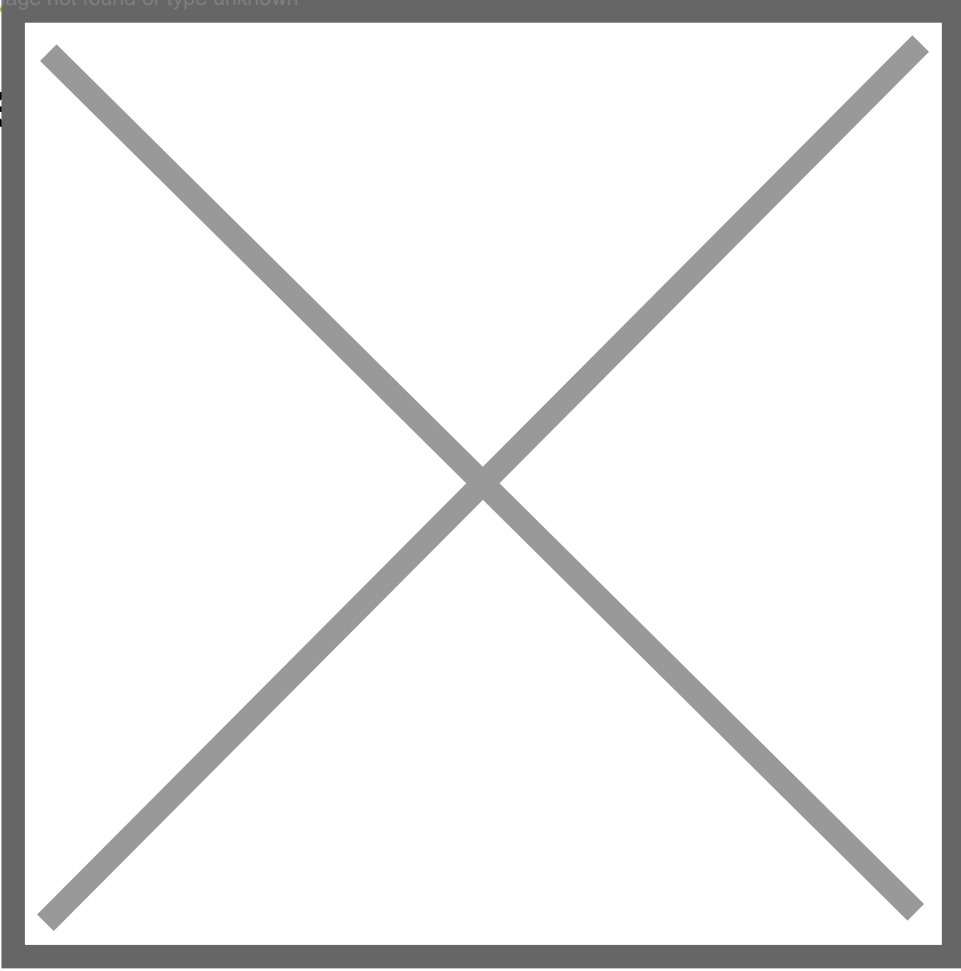


**Braecke**



Oostozebeke