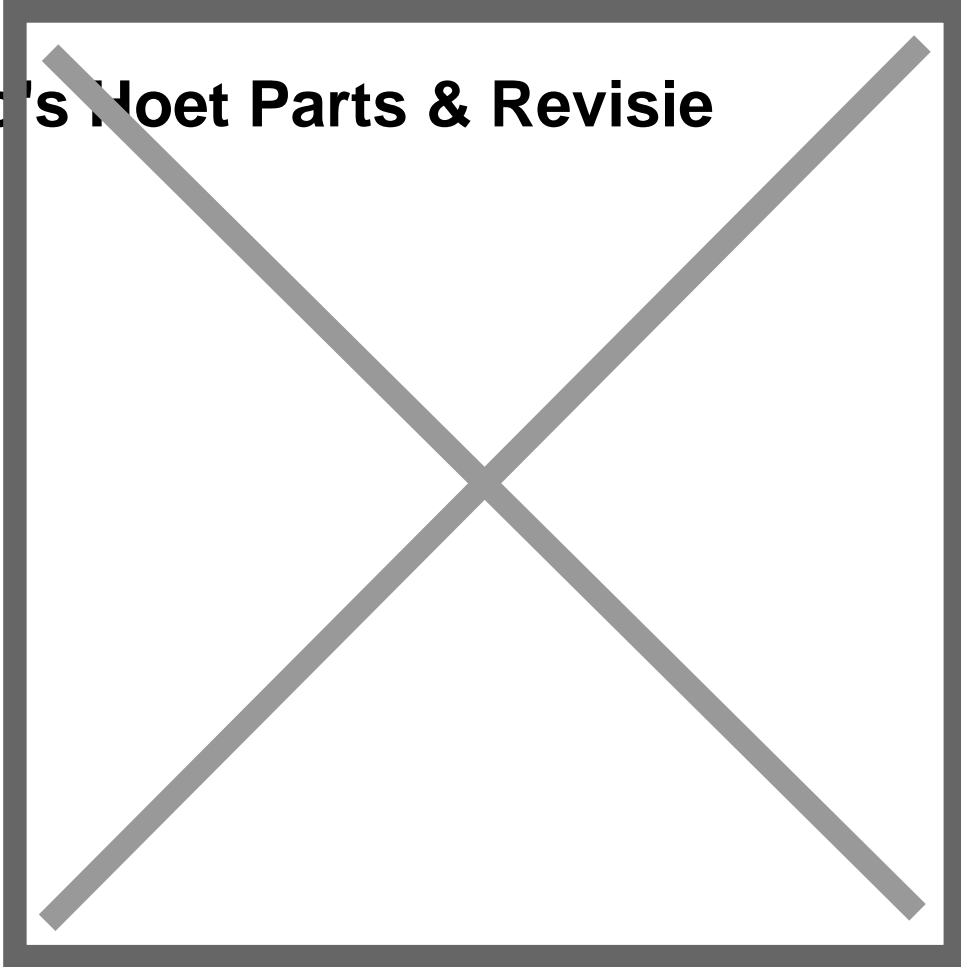


Turbos Hoet Parts & Revisie



Hooglede