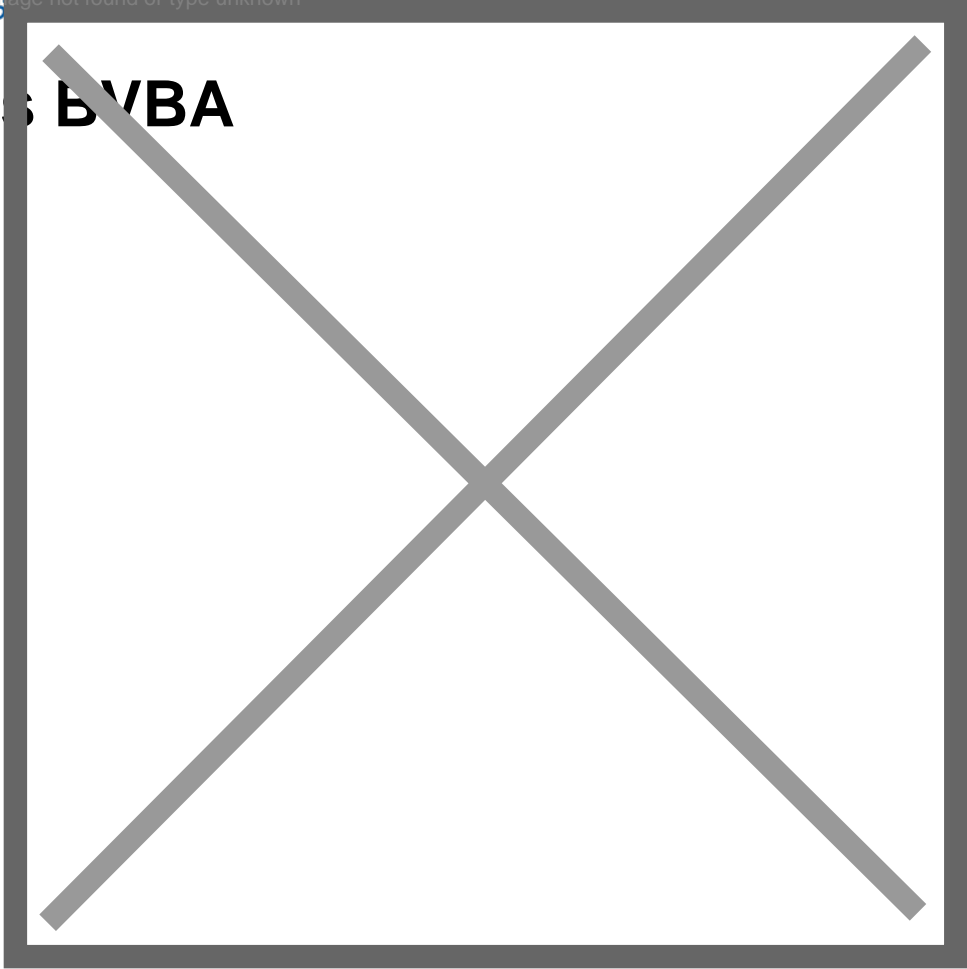


**Zuun cars BVBA**



St-Pieters-Leeuw