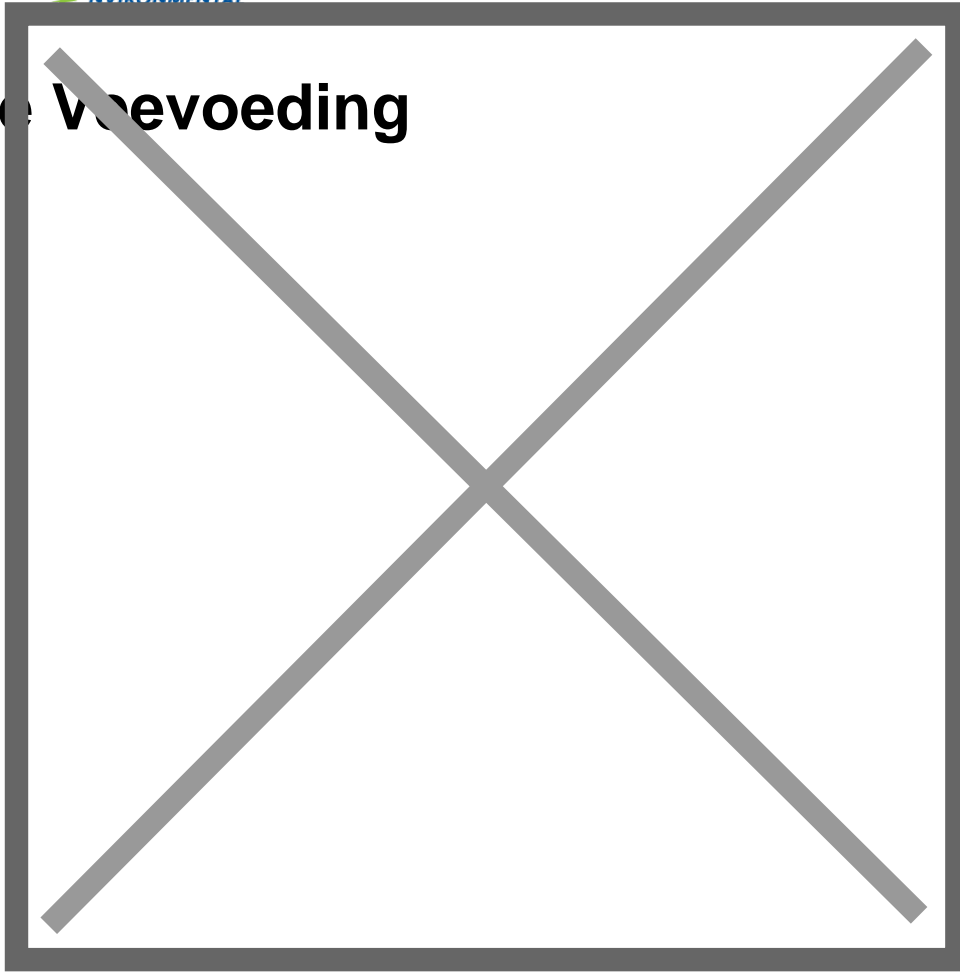


Avevo Voeding



Merksem