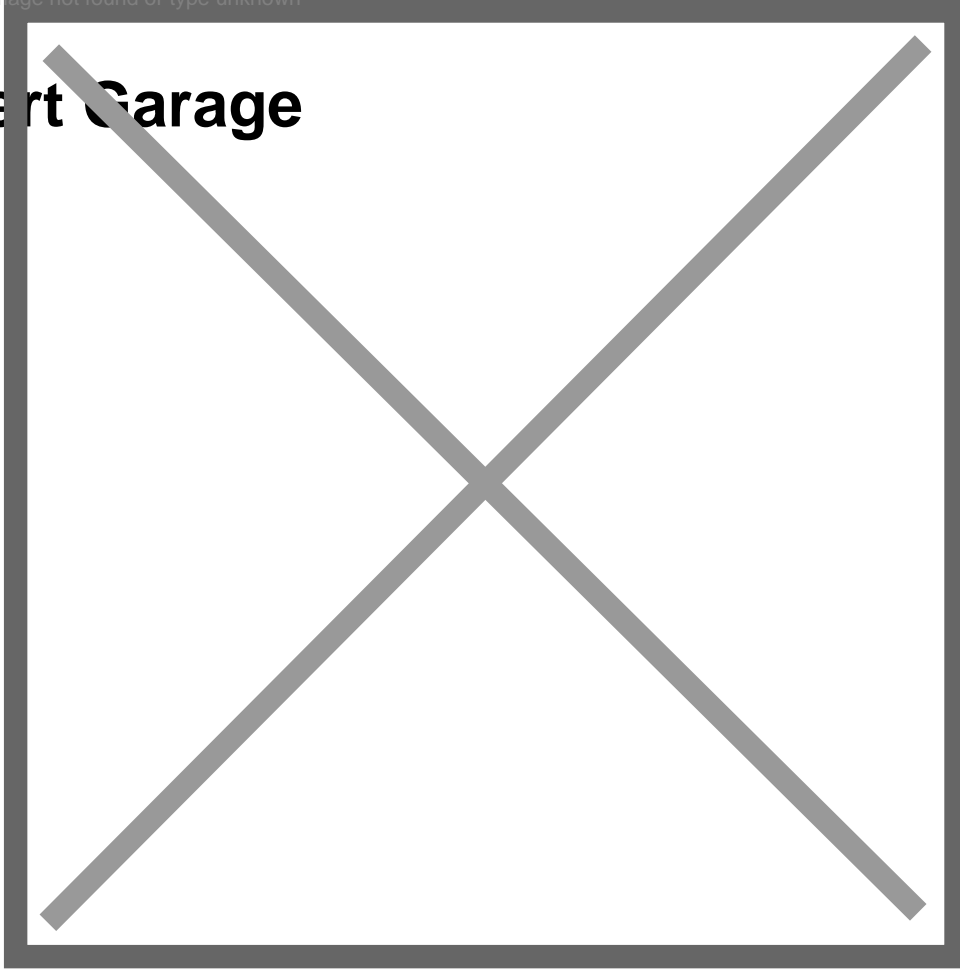


Lavaert Garage



Waregem