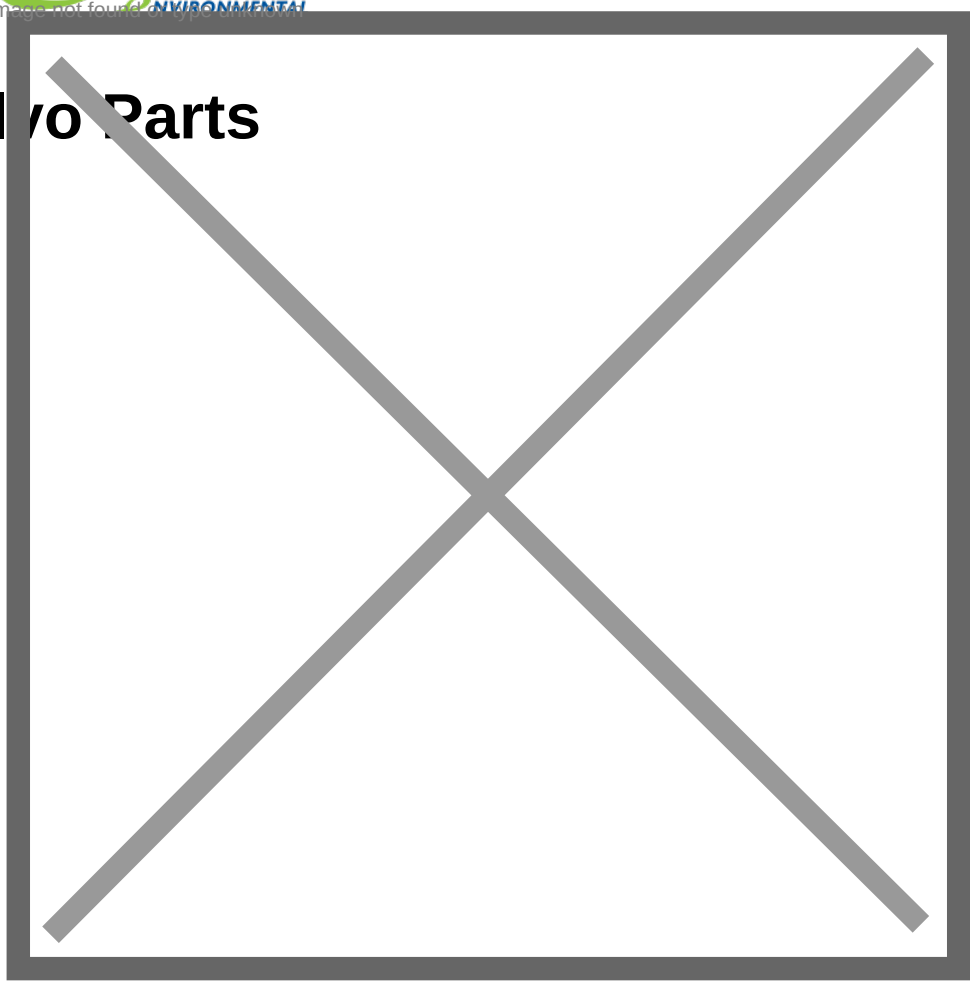


Volvo Parts



Gent