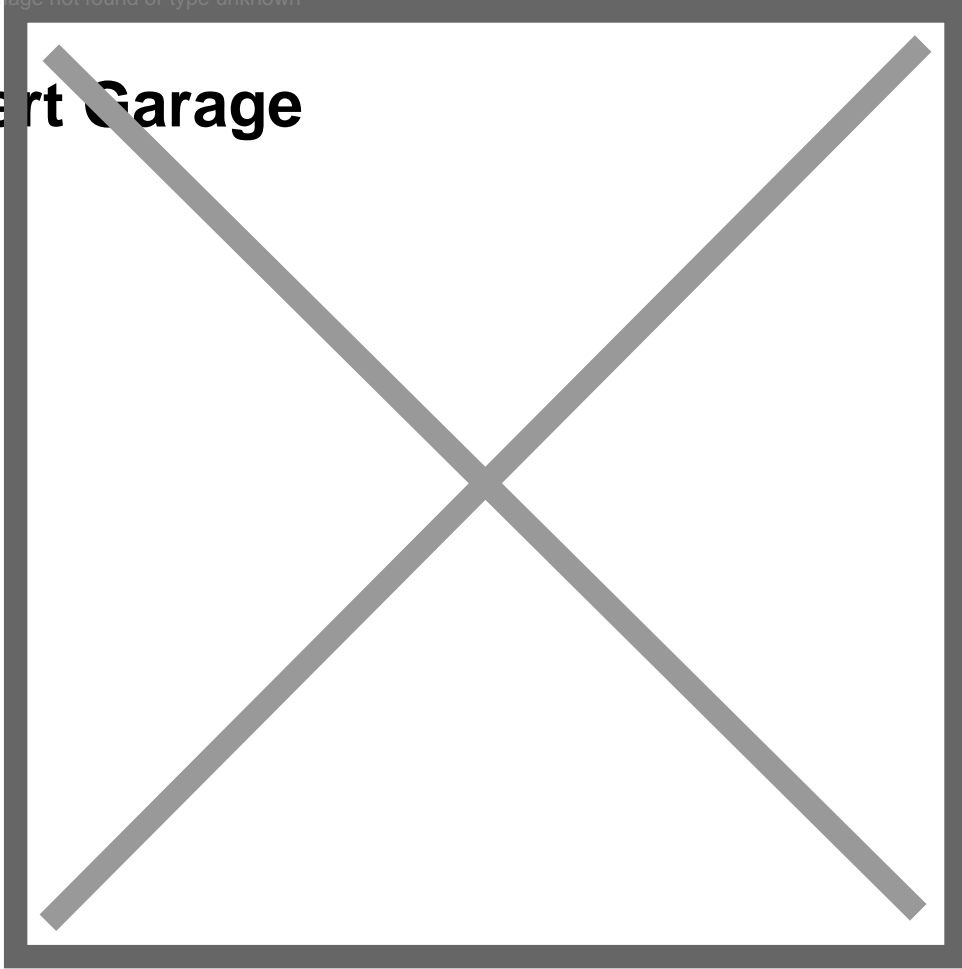


**Lavaert Garage**



Waregem